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MAKURU KI MU IHURIRO RY'IGIHUGU RY'IMITWE YA POLITIKI MU RWANDA

IHURIRO RIKOMEJE KONGERERA UBUSHOBOZI IMITWE YA POLITIKI IRIGIZE

Kuva tariki ya 11-12 Nzeri 2021, muri gahunda yaryo yo kongerera ubushobozi Imitwe ya Politiki iri mu Ihuriro, muri Hotel Lapalme iri mu Karere ka Musanze mu Ntara y'Amajyaruguru, habereye amahugurwa yahuje abanyamabanga b'Urugaga rw'abagore rushamikiye ku Mutwe wa Politiki uri mu Ihuriro. Aya mahugurwa yahuje abagore 55, baturuka mu Turere twose tugize iyi Ntara, buri Mutwe wa Politiki ukaba wari uhagarariwe n'abagore batanu (5).

Aya mahugurwa yibanze k'**Uruhare rw'abagore bo mu Mitwe ya Politiki mu bikorwa bya politiki no mu nzego zifatirwamo ibyemezo.** Akaba yari agamije gushishikariza abagore bo mu Mitwe ya Politiki gukomeza kwitabira ibikorwa bya Politiki no guhatanira kujya mu myanya ifatirwamo ibyemezo.

Afungura aya mahugurwa ku mugaragaro, Umuvugizi w'Ihuriro Hon. UWINGABE Solange yavuze ko mu nshingano z'Ihuriro, harimo iyo kubaka ubushobozi bw'Imitwe ya Politiki, ibi bikaba bikorwa mu rwego rwo gukomeza guteza imbere umwuga wa politiki mu Rwanda.

Yavuze kandi ko aya mahugurwa yateguwe mu rwego rwo kongerera ubushobozi abagore b'abayobozi b'urugaga, akazabafasha kugira ubumenyi bukenewe mu rwego rwo kwitinyuka no guharanira kujya mu yindi myanya iteganywa mu nzego z'ubuyobozi bw'Umutwe wa politiki.

Yasoje avuga ko nyuma y'aya mahugurwa, abanyamabanga b'urugaga rushamikiye ku Mutwe wa Politiki bitabiriye aya mahugurwa, bataha bafite ubumenyi n'ingamba bya ngombwa bibafasha kugera ku nshingano zabo kandi bateze imbere Imitwe ya Politiki yabo.

Ikiganiro cya mbere (1) cyibanze k'***Uruhare rw'Umugore mu bikorwa bya Politiki, umugore arashoboye: ibyakozwe, ibiteganyijwe kugerwaho n'ingorane zigihari***. Iki kiganiro cyatanzwe na Hon. Mukasine Marie Claire. Mu kiganiro cye yagaragaje ishingiro ry'uruhare rw'umugore mu bikorwa bya Politiki mu Rwanda. Aho yagaragaje ko uruhare rw'umugore muri ibi bikorwa ari uburenganzira bwe bwemejwe ku rwego mpuzamahanga.

Yavuze ko mu Rwanda, uruhare rw'umugore mu rwego rwa politiki rwari ruto cyane, rukaba rwaratangiye kugaragara nyuma y'urugamba rwo kubohora Igihugu no guhagarika Jenoside yakorewe Abatutsi mu mwaka wa 1994. Ubushake bw'Abanyarwanda bwo kudaheza abagore mu bikorwa bya Politiki, babugaragaje mu Itegeko Nshinga rya Repubulika y'u Rwanda ryo mu 2003 ryavuguruwe mu 2015, mu ngingo yaryo ya 10 irebana n'Amahame Remezo u Rwanda rugenderaho, cyane cyane ihame rivuga ko u Rwanda rwiyemeje *"kubaka Leta igendera ku mategeko n'ubutegetsi bwa demokarasi ishingiye ku bitekerezo bya Politiki binyuranye, uburinganire bw'abagabo n'abagore n'uko abagore bagira 30% by'imyanya mu nzego zifatirwamo ibyemezo; Leta iharanira imibereho myiza y'abaturage no kugena uburyo bwo kubaka amahirwe angana mu mibereho yabo; gusaranganya ubutegetsi nta bwikanyize".*

Yavuze ko hashingiwe kuri iri hame, hagiyeho amategeko, ingamba n'ibikorwa bigamije guteza imbere uburinganire bw'abagore n'abagabo no kuzamura ubushobozi bw'abagore mu bikorwa byose by'ubuzima bw'Igihugu. Ni muri uru rwego, umubare w'abagore bari mu myanya ifatirwamo ibyemezo wagiye uzamuka ku buryo bushimishije, aho mu Nteko Ishinga Amategeko, abagore bagera kuri 61.3%, naho ba Minisitiri b'abagore bakaba ari 52.3%, kugeza n'ubwo hari Imitwe ya Politiki ine muri cumi n'umwe (4/11) iyobowe n'abagore.

N'ubwo ibi byose bigenda bigerwaho, Hon. Mukasine yagaragaje ko hakiri ingorane zikibangamira umugore, nk'ihame ry'uburinganire ritarumvikana neza mu banyarwanda bamwe; ubumenyi budahagije ku bagore mu bijyanye na tekiniki n'ikoramabuhanga; gutinya imirimo imwe n'imwe bikigaragara ku bagore bamwe; kwinangira kwa bamwe mu bagabo no kuvunisha abo bashakanye mu mirimo y'urugo, kutaboneza urubyaro, ihohoterwa rikorerwa abagore n'abana.

Mu ngamba zo guhangana n'izi nzitizi, harimo gukomeza kubaka ubushobozi bw'abgore binyuze mu ngaga zabo; gukomeza kwigisha no gusobanura neza ihame ry'uburinganire kugira ngo rikomeze kumvikana neza; gushyiraho uburyo bwo gutoza no kumenyereza abagore bakiri bato mu Mitwe ya Politiki (mentorship), n'ibindi.

Ikiganiro cya kabiri (2) cyibanze k'***"Uruhare rw'abagore bo mu rugaga rw'Umutwe wa Politiki mu miyoborere mpinduramatwara"***, cyatanzwe na Hon. Gakuba Jeanne d'Arc. Mu kiganiro cye yibanze ku nshingano eshatu z'ingenzi zireba umugore w'umuyobozi: umugore nk'umubyeyi, umugore nk'umuyobozi, umugore ugomba gutunganya inshingano z'urugo (spouse).

Yakomeje agaragaza ko imyumvire y'abantu yazamutse ku isi yose, aho bumva ko abagore bagomba kugira uruhare rufatika mu miyoborere, imibereho myiza n'iterambere ry'Igihugu cyabo muri rusange. Mu Rwanda, byumvikanye neza ko kongera kubaka Igihugu, abagore bagombaga kubigiramo uruhare kandi byatanze umusaruro ugaragarira buri wese.

Mu nzitizi zigihari, ni uko ihame ry'uburinganire ritarumvikana neza, ku bagabo n'abagore bamwe. Abagabo bakwiye kurushaho kumva inshingano eshatu z'abagore, kugira ngo banaborohereze mu kuzuzuza.

Ikiganiro cya gatatu (3) cyibanze kuri ***Politiki yo guteza imbere ihame ry'uburinganire n'ubwuzuzanye bw'abagore n'abagabo mu Rwanda: ibyagezweho, inzitizi zikigaragara n'ingamba zo kuzikemura.*** Iki kiganiro cyatanzwe na Madamu Mukandasira Caritas, Umugenzuzi Mukuru Wungirije mu Rwego rw'Igihugu rushinzwe Igenzura ry'Iyubahirizwa ry'Ihame ry'Uburinganire n'Ubwuzuzanye bw'abagore n'abagabo mu Iterambere ry'Igihugu. Mu kiganiro cye yagarutse ku nshingano z'Urwego, uburyo ubugenzuzi bukorwa, ibyagezweho mu rwego rwo kubahiriza ihame ry'uburinganire, agaragaza ingorane zigihari n'ingamba Igihugu gifite kugira ngo ibibangamira iri hame biveho.

Mu ngamba, yagaragaje ubushake bwa Politiki, amategeko na gahunda byashyizweho, ndetse n'inzego zishinzwe gukurikirana umunsi ku wundi ishyirwa mu bikorwa ry'iri hame, muri zo hari Minisiteri y'Uburinganire n'Iterambere ry'Umuryango (MIGEPROF), Inama y'Igihugu y'Abagore (NWC), Urwego rw'Igihugu rushinzwe Igenzura ry'Iyubahirizwa ry'Ihame ry'Uburinganire n'Ubwuzuzanye bw'abagore n'abagabo mu Iterambere ry'Igihugu (GMO), n'izindi.

Yavuze ko mu rwego rwo gukumira ihohoterwa rikorerwa mu ngo, hashyizweho ibigo byakira abahuye n'icyo kibazo hirya no hino mu Gihugu. Ubu hakaba hakora Isange one Stop Centers mirongo ine n'enye (44) zikora amasaha 24/24, hirya no hino mu Gihugu.

Mu ngorane zikigaragara muri uru rwego, ni uko hari abatarumva neza akamaro k'ihame ry'uburinganire n'ubwuzuzanye mu buzima butandukanye bw'Igihugu. Abagore bamwe na bamwe batamenya amategeko abarengera, abandi bakaba bataragira ubushobozi bwo kwigira ngo bakore imirimo ibinjiriza amafaranga badacungiye ku bagabo gusa.

Usibye ibi biganiro bitatu (3), hatanzwe n'***ubuhamya bugaragaza urugendo umugore yanyuzemo mu nzego z'ubuyobozi zifatirwamo ibyemezo***, kuva ku rwego rw'ibanze, kugeza ku rwego rwo kuba Umudepite mu nzego Nkuru z'Igihugu. Ubu buhamya bwatanzwe na Hon. MPEMBYEMUNGU Winifrida , wabaye Umuyobozi w'Akarere ka Musanze, ubu akaba ari Umudepite mu Nteko Ishinga Amategeko.

Hatanzwe kandi nanone ubuhamya bwa rwiyemezamirimo w'umugore witeje imbere, Madamu TWIZERIMANA Bellancilla akaba yarashoye imari nk'umugore mu bintu bitandukanye bimubyarira inyungu.

Aba bombi bagiriye inama aba bagore bari muri aya mahugurwa kudacika intege; kwicisha bugufi; gutinyuka ukumva ko ushoboye; gutega amatwi abo uyobora no kububaha; kujya inama kenshi n'abo muyoborana; kugisha inama no kwemera kugirwa inama; gusabana n'abo mukorana; kuzuza neza inshingano zawe; kuba umuyobozi n'umubyeyi ukabonera abana umwanya wo kubaganiriza, kubitaho no kubagira inama; kwirinda akarengane ako ari kose; gukorera mu mucyo no kwitegura gusobanura ibyo ushinzwe, kudashyira imbere amafaranga, kwirinda ruswa; kwigomwa; kwishyira mu mwanya wundi cyane cyane mu gihe aje akugana agukeneyeho serivisi; kugirira abo mukorana icyizere no kutikunda ngo ushake kwikubira, gufata "risques" mu gihe ari ngombwa; gukunda umurimo no kutita ku biguca intege; kugira amakuru buri gihe; kwigirira icyizere, no gukunda Igihugu. Bavuze ko izi ndangagaciro zose zabafashije, kandi arizo bagenderaho.

Amahugurwa yashojwe n'Umunyamabanga Nshingwabikorwa w'Ihuriro, Bwana GISAGARA Theoneste, washimye Imitwe ya Politiki, ashima abayitabiriye n'abatanze ibiganiro. Yasabye abahuguwe ko bakwiye gusangiza ubumenyi bungutse abandi bayoboke b'Umutwe wa Politiki. Yashimiye kandi Imitwe ya politiki yohereje aba bagore muri aya mahugurwa, ababwira ko Ihuriro rizakomeza kongerera ubushobozi izi nzego n'izindi zigize Imitwe ya politiki.

INAMA RUSANGE YASHIMYE AHO IMYITEGURO Y'AMATORA IGEZE

Ku wa kane, tariki ya 23 Nzeri 2021, inama isanzwe y'Inama Rusange y'Ihuriro ry'Igihugu Nyunguranabitekerezo ry'Imitwe ya Politiki yarateranye, iyobowe n'Umuvugizi w'Ihuriro, Depite UWINGABE Solange.

Ku murongo w'ibyizwe hari Ikiganiro ku myiteguro n'imigendekere y'amatora y'abayobozi b'Inzego z'ibanze n'abagize Komite Nyobozi b'Inama z'Igihugu ateganyijwe muri Nzeri- Ukwakira 2021, cyatanzwe na Perezida wa Komisiyo y'Ighugu y'Amatora ; Gusuzuma no kwemeza raporo y'ibikorwa by'Ihuriro n'iy'imikoreshereze y'ingengo y'imari mu mwaka w'ingengo y'imari 2020/2021; Gusuzuma no kwemeza raporo y'igenzura ku mikoreshereze y'imari n'umutungo by'Ihuriro mu mwaka w'ingengo y'imari 2020/2021; no Gushyiraho abagize Biro y'Ihuriro.Ku ngingo irebana n'imyiteguro n'imigendekere y'amatora, Perezida wa Komisiyo y'Igihugu y'Amatora Prof. KALISA MBANDA yagaragaje ko nyuma y'uko Inama y'Abaminisitiri yemeje isubukurwa ry'amatora, Komisiyo yashyize imbaraga mu bikorwa by'imyiteguro birimo kuvugurura gahunda y'amatora, kunoza amabwiriza ku matora, gutegura amahugurwa ku burere mboneragihugu ku matora no gutegura ibirebana n'indorerezi zizakurikirana aya matora.

Perezida wa Komisiyo yagaragaje kandi ko, mu rwego rwo kwirinda ubwandu bwa Covid -19, hazakoreshwa cyane ikoranabuhanga muri aya matora, aho kandidatire zizatangwa kandi zakirwe hakoreshejwe murandasi (E-mail).

Inama Rusange yashimye aho imyiteguro y'amatora igeze isaba ko ibikorwa byose bitegurwa bimenyeshwa Abanyarwanda kugira ngo, bayasobanukirwe kandi bazayitabire kurushaho.

Inama Rusange kandi yemeje ko Ihuriro rizagena indorerezi zizakurikirana aya matora.

Ku ngingo irebana no gusuzuma no kwemeza raporo y'ibikorwa by'Ihuriro n'iy'imikoreshereze y'ingengo y'imari mu mwaka w'ingengo y'imari 2020/2021, Umunyamabanga Nshingwabikorwa w'Ihuriro Bwana GISAGARA Theoneste yavuze ko ibyakozwe bikubiye mu nkingi 3 z'ingenzi arizo guteza imbere ibiganiro nyunguranabitekerezo bya politiki n'ubumwe bw'Igihugu; kubaka ubushobozi bw'Imitwe ya politiki no guteza imbere umwuga wa politiki; no Guteza imbere Ihuriro no gutanga serivisi nziza.

Umunyamabanga Nshingwabikorwa w'Ihuriro yavuze ko mu rwego rwo gukomeza kubaka ubushobozi bw'Imitwe ya Politiki no guteza imbere umwuga wa politiki habaye amahugurwa anyuranye harimo Amahugurwa ku ngingo z'amategeko zahindutse mu mategeko agenga Imitwe ya Politiki n'Abanyapolitiki; Amahugurwa ku buryo bw'ihanahana makuru mu Mutwe wa Politiki ; Amahugurwa y'Urubyiruko ruturuka mu Mitwe ya Politiki kuri Politiki n'imiyoborere/ Youth Political Leadership Academy (YPLA); Amahugurwa y'abahagarariye urugaga rw'abagore rushamikiye ku buyobozi bw'Umutwe wa Politiki mu Ntara zose n'Umujyi wa Kigali ; Amahugurwa ku ikoreshwa ry'ikoranabuhanga rya WEBEX n' Amahugurwa ku micungire y'imbuga za Internet z'Imitwe ya Politiki (Web administration).

Anavuga ko mu rwego rwo gukomeza kubaka ubushobozi bw'Imitwe ya Politiki n'abayoboke bayo Ihuriro ryateye inkunga amahugurwa ategurwa n'Imitwe ya Politiki irigize ku nsanganyamatsiko zinyuranye zijyanye n'Imikorere n'Iterambere ry'Imitwe ya Politiki. Hahuguwe 942 (abagore 453 n'abagabo 489).

Umunyabanga Nshingwabikorwa yavuze kandi ko n'ubwo Ihuriro ryageze kuri byinshi, hari inzitizi zinyuranye zirimo Ingengo y'imari idahagije ku bikorwa Ihuriro riba ryifuza kugeraho, ndetse n'Ingaruka z'icyorezo cya Covid -19 zatumye ibikorwa by'Imitwe ya Politiki bisaba guhuza abantu bidakorwa uko byari byarateganyijwe bitewe no kubahiriza ingamba zijyanye no kwirinda ikwirakwizwa ry'icyorezo cya Covid 19.

Inama Rusange yemeje iyi raporo y'ibikorwa by'Ihuriro n'iy'imikoreshereze y'imari n'umutungo mu mwaka w'ingengo y'imari 2020/2021.

Ku ngingo yo gusuzuma raporo y'igenzura ku mikoreshereze y'imari n'umutungo by'Ihuriro mu mwaka w'ingengo y'imari 2020/2021, yagejejwe ku Nama Rusange na Hon. RUTAREMARA Tito, Perezida wa Komisiyo ishinzwe Gahunda, ibikorwa by'Ihuriro, n'ubufatanye n'izindi Nzego,

Hon. Tito yavuze ko Komisiyo ya Gahunda, yagejejweho Raporo y'igenzura, iganira n'umugenzuzi wigenga, ayigaragariza uko Ihuriro ryacunze umutungo waryo mu mwaka wa 2020/2021.

Hon. Tito yabwiye Inama Rusange ko ashingiye ku byagarajwe n'uyu mugenzuzi, imyanzuro n'inama umugenzuzi yari yahaye Ihuriro mu mwaka ushize, byose byashyizwe mu bikorwa ku kigereranyo cya 94%.

Inama Rusange yemeje iyi raporo y'igenzura ku mikoreshereze y'imari n'umutungo by'Ihuriro mu mwaka w'ingengo y'imari 2020/2021.

Ku ngingo ijyanye no gushyiraho abagize Biro y'Ihuriro, Inama Rusange yashyizeho **Hon. HARERIMANA Fatou**, uturuka mu Mutwe wa Politiki PDI, ku mwanya w'Umuvugizi; na **Depite UWIMANIMPAYE Jeanne d'Arc,** uturuka mu Muryango FPR Inkotanyi, ku mwanya w'Umuvugizi Wungirije.

MU IHURIRO HABAYE IHEREREKANYABUBASHA HAGATI Y'ABAVUGIZI BASHYA N'ABASOJE MANDA

Ku wa kabiri tariki ya 28 Nzeri 2021, ku Cyicaro cy'Ihuriro habaye umuhango w'ihererekanyabubasha hagati y'abagize Biro y'Ihuriro isoje manda n'abagize Biro nshya batowe n'Inama Rusange y'Ihuriro yateranye tariki ya 23 Nzeri 2021. Muri uyu muhango hari kandi n'Umunyamabanga Nshingwabikorwa w'Ihuriro, Bwana GISAGARA Theoneste.

Uyu muhango w'ihererekanyabubasha wakozwe hagati y'Abagize Biro isoje manda ari bo **Depite UWINGABE Solange,** wo mu Mutwe wa Politiki PSR na **Bwana NGIRUWONSANGA Jean Damascène** wo mu Mutwe wa Politiki UDPR n'abagize Biro nshya ari bo **Hon. HARERIMANA Fatou** wo mu Mutwe wa Politiki PDI na **Depite UWIMANIMPAYE Jeanne D'Arc** wo mu Muryango FPR -INKOTANYI.

Umuvugizi urangije manda, yashyikirije Biro Nshya raporo y'ibikorwa byakozwe n'Ihuriro mu gihe cya manda yabo yatangiye tariki ya 25/03/2021 ikageza tariki ya 23/09/2021.Nyuma yo gushyirwaho umukono iyi raporo hamwe n'izindi nyandiko zigenga imikorere y'Ihuriro byakiriwe n' Umuvugizi n'Umuvugizi Wungirije bashya.

Mu ijambo rye, Umuvugizi urangije manda Depite UWINGABE Solange yashimye Umuvugizi n'Umuvugizi Wungirije bashya kuba baremeye izi nshingano bashinzwe n'Inama Rusange, abasaba gukorera Ihuriro batizigamye kugira ngo rigere ku ntego zaryo.

Yakomeje yerekana ko muri iki gihe cya manda ya Biro isoje manda, Ihuriro ryageze kuri byinshi, n'ubwo hari bimwe mu bikorwa bitakozwe nk'uko byari biteganyijwe kubera icyorezo cya Covid – 19. Icyakora, byakomeje kwitabwaho bikaba biteganyijwe gukorwa mu gihe cya vuba.

Biro isoje manda yasabye Biro nshya yashyizweho kwita cyane cyane ku gukomeza gushyira imbaraga mu bikorwa by'ubuvugizi bijyanye no kongera imari n'umutungo by'Ihuriro; harimo no gukurikirana ubusabe bwashyikirijwe MINECOFIN bugamije kongerera Ihuriro ingengo y'imari; Gukomeza kwita ku iterambere ry'Ihuriro harimo no kuribonera aho rikorera ridakodesha; Kugirana ibiganiro na Minisiteri y'Ubumwe n'Inshingano Mboneragihu kugira ngo igikorwa cyo kwibuka abanyapolitiki bishwe muri Jenoside yakorewe abatutsi mu 1994 bashyinguwe ku Rwibutso rwa Rebero kizarusheho kugenda neza mu gihe cyo kwibuka ku nshuro ya 28 no Gukurikirana ivugururwa ry'igitabo cy'uburyo bw'imiyoborere n'imicungire y'umutungo by'Ihuriro.

Mu ijambo rye, Umuvugizi w'Ihuriro Hon. HARERIMANA Fatou yashimye abagize Biro ishoje manda ku bikorwa byinshi byakozwe bifasha Ihuriro kuzuza neza inshingano zaryo, yizeza ko abagize Biro nshya nabo bazitanga bagakorana umuhate n'umurava ku bikorwa byose by'Ihuriro kugira ngo Ihuriro rikomeze kwesa imihigo bafatanyije n'Ubunyamabanga Nshingwabikorwa.

Umunyamabanga Nshingwabikorwa Bwana GISAGARA Theoneste, yashimye imikoranire myiza yaranze Biro isoje manda, n'Ubunyamabanga Nshingwabikorwa yizeza abagize Biro nshya ko abakozi b'Ihuriro biteguye gukorana neza mu nyungu rusange z'Ihuriro hagamijwe kugera ku nshingano zaryo.